

Basic Principle of Extraction

Level - 1		DTS 1 - 5
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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
C	A	D	C	D	A	B	B	B	D	C	C	B	A	D
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
D	D	B	A	D	A	C	B	B	D	C	C	C	A	B
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
C	C	B	A	C	B	C	C	C	C	C	A	B	A	B
46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
B	A	B	A	A	D	A	C	A	B	C	C	C	D	D
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75
B	C	A	C	B	C	C	B	A	D	C	D	B	B	A

Level - 2		DTS 6 - 10
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76	77				78				79	80	81	82	83	84
B	[A-r] [B-q, r, s] [C-p, s] [D-p, q]				[A-r] [B-s] [C-t] [D-q] [E-p]				B	B	D	B	D	B
85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96			
D	B	D	A	B	A	AB	A	BCD	ABC	CD	[A-s] [B-r] [C-q] [D-p]			
97			98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109
[A-s] [B-q] [C-r] [D-p]			A	C	B	BC	A	C	B	D	D	AD	B	C
110	111	112	113	114	115	116					117			
B	ABD	AB	ABD	D	BCD	[A-p, s] [B-q, r] [C-p, r, t] [D-p, s]					[A-q, s] [B-r] [C-q, r, s] [D-p]			
118					119	120	121	122	123	124	125			
[A-q, r, s] [B-p, q, r, s] [C-q, r] [D-p, q, r]					BC	AD	ABCD	AB	ABC	ACD	AB			

Numerical Value Type		DTS - 11
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126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135
2	7	6	6	0	0	4	4	2	2

JEE Main (Archive)		DTS 1 - 2
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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
D	D	B	C	D	C	A	C	A	B	D	C	C	C	A
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
A	B	B	C	B	C	B	D	A	C	B	A	A	A	C
31	32	33	34											
B	A	C	B											

JEE Advanced (Archive)		DTS 1 - 2
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- During roasting, in excess supply of air, in a reverberatory furnace the following reactions occur :

$$2\text{PbS} + 3\text{O}_2 \longrightarrow 2\text{PbO} + 2\text{SO}_2 ; \quad \text{PbS} + 2\text{O}_2 \longrightarrow \text{PbSO}_4$$

$$\text{PbSO}_4 + \text{PbS} \longrightarrow 2\text{Pb} + 2\text{SO}_2 ; \quad \text{PbS} + 2\text{PbO} \longrightarrow 3\text{Pb} + \text{SO}_2$$
 - [A-S] [B-P] [C-Q] [D-R] [E-T] **3.(C)**
 - Metals generally occur as oxides, carbonates, sulphides which can be calcinated or roasted.
 - Zone refining method is based on the difference in solubility of impurities in molten and solid states of the metal. This method can be used for those metals which can be readily melted and can be easily crystallized out from the melt, e.g. Ge, Si, etc. **5.(D)**
 - Sodium chloride is added to prevent hydrolysis of magnesium chloride and also to provide conductivity to the electrolyte. It also lowers the fusion temperature of anhydrous MgCl_2 .
 - Chalcocite (Cu_2S) being a sulphate ore, has to be roasted (heated in excess of air) and not calcinated, so as to convert it to its oxide (Cu_2O).
 - Following reactions occur during recovery of lead (Pb) from galena (PbS).

$$2\text{PbS} + 3\text{O}_2 \longrightarrow 2\text{PbO} + 2\text{SO}_2 \uparrow$$

$$\text{PbS} + 2\text{PbO} \longrightarrow 3\text{Pb} + \text{SO}_2 \uparrow$$
- 9.(BD) 10.(B) 11.(B) 12.(A) 13.(C)
14. [A-p, r] [B-p] [C-q] [D-s] 15.(B) 16. [A-P] [B-A] [C-P, R] [D-P, S]
- 17.(ACD) 18.(B) 19.(A) 20.(CD) 21.(BCD)
- 22.(BCD) 23. [A-P, Q, S] [B-T] [C-Q, R] [D-R] 24.(ABC)
25. 6.47 kg 26.(B) 27.(ACD)